

# **Cambridge IGCSE**<sup>™</sup>

CANDIDATE NAME					
CENTRE NUMBER			CANDIDATE NUMBER		

# 269811327

#### **GLOBAL PERSPECTIVES**

0457/11

Paper 1 Written Examination

May/June 2021

1 hour 15 minutes

You must answer on the question paper.

You will need: Insert (enclosed)

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

- Answer all questions.
- Use a black or dark blue pen.
- Write your name, centre number and candidate number in the boxes at the top of the page.
- Write your answer to each question in the space provided.
- Do **not** use an erasable pen or correction fluid.
- Do not write on any bar codes.

#### **INFORMATION**

- The total mark for this paper is 70.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [ ].
- The insert contains all the sources referred to in the questions.

Read the information in the insert and answer **all** questions.

Stu	dy Sources 1 to 3.
(a)	Identify how much money is spent by the United States government on testing students, from Source 1.
(b)	Identify <b>two</b> reasons for testing students, from Source 2.
	[2]
(c)	Which reason for testing students do you think is the most important? Explain why.
	101

(d)	Explain why testing in schools is an important personal issue.
	ro
	[6]

# 2 Study Source 3

(a)	'We should stop having tests in schools.'				
	What are the strengths and weaknesses of the argument supporting this claim?				
	[6]				

(b)	'Too much testing makes children unhappy at school.'							
	How could you test this claim? You may consider the types of information, sources of evidence or methods you might use.							
	[8]							

3	Stud	dy Source 4.				
	(a)	lder	ntify <b>one</b> value judgement from Olav's statement. Explain why it is a value judgement.			
			[2]			
	(b)	Hele	en is arguing that testing in school improves learning.			
		(i)	Identify <b>one</b> opinion from Helen's statement.			
			[1]			
		(ii)	Explain how well this opinion supports Helen's argument.			

	(c)	Which	argument is	more convincing,	Helen's or	Olav's?
١	\ <b>U</b>	V V I IIOI I	argamont io	more convincing,	1 101011 0 01	Old V O.

Your answer should consider both arguments and you should support your point of view with their words.

You should also consider:

<ul> <li>the strength of their reasoning and evidence</li> <li>their use of language</li> <li>the different kinds of information used.</li> </ul>
[15

**4** A school wants to improve the achievement of students.

The following actions are being considered:

- provide regular tests to measure progress
- reduce the number of tests so there is more time for learning
- introduce more lessons with active learning of practical skills.

Which one of these actions would you recommend to the school, and why?

In your answer, you should:

- state your recommendation
- give reasons and evidence to support your choice
- use the material in the sources and/or any of your own ideas
- consider different arguments and perspectives.


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