



## Cambridge IGCSE™

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HISTORY

0470/23

Paper 2

October/November 2021

MARK SCHEME

Maximum Mark: 50

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**Published**

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

Cambridge International will not enter into discussions about these mark schemes.

Cambridge International is publishing the mark schemes for the October/November 2021 series for most Cambridge IGCSE™, Cambridge International A and AS Level components and some Cambridge O Level components.

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This document consists of **15** printed pages.

**Generic Marking Principles**

These general marking principles must be applied by all examiners when marking candidate answers. They should be applied alongside the specific content of the mark scheme or generic level descriptors for a question. Each question paper and mark scheme will also comply with these marking principles.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 1:**

Marks must be awarded in line with:

- the specific content of the mark scheme or the generic level descriptors for the question
- the specific skills defined in the mark scheme or in the generic level descriptors for the question
- the standard of response required by a candidate as exemplified by the standardisation scripts.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 2:**

Marks awarded are always **whole marks** (not half marks, or other fractions).

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 3:**

Marks must be awarded **positively**:

- marks are awarded for correct/valid answers, as defined in the mark scheme. However, credit is given for valid answers which go beyond the scope of the syllabus and mark scheme, referring to your Team Leader as appropriate
- marks are awarded when candidates clearly demonstrate what they know and can do
- marks are not deducted for errors
- marks are not deducted for omissions
- answers should only be judged on the quality of spelling, punctuation and grammar when these features are specifically assessed by the question as indicated by the mark scheme. The meaning, however, should be unambiguous.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 4:**

Rules must be applied consistently, e.g. in situations where candidates have not followed instructions or in the application of generic level descriptors.

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 5:**

Marks should be awarded using the full range of marks defined in the mark scheme for the question (however; the use of the full mark range may be limited according to the quality of the candidate responses seen).

**GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 6:**

Marks awarded are based solely on the requirements as defined in the mark scheme. Marks should not be awarded with grade thresholds or grade descriptors in mind.

Question	Answer	Marks																																
<b>19th Century topic</b>																																		
<b>1</b>	<p><b>Study Sources A and B.</b></p> <p><b>How far do these two sources agree? Explain your answer using details of the sources.</b></p> <table border="1"> <tr> <td><b>Level 5</b></td> <td style="text-align: right;"><b>7</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">Compares big messages – In Source A Bismarck did not plan war with France, in Source B he did.</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>Level 4</b></td> <td style="text-align: right;"><b>5–6</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">Agreement and disagreement of detail or sub-messages</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>Level 3</b></td> <td style="text-align: right;"><b>3–4</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">Agreement or disagreement of detail or sub-messages</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"><b>Agreements:</b> The French wanted war France blundered into war</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"><b>Disagreements:</b> Source A says after 1866 Bismarck had no plan for unification, Source B says after 1866 Bismarck was planning unification Source A says Bismarck was content to leave the south of Germany alone, Source B says he wanted to united north and south Source A says the French, and not Bismarck, were prepared for war, Source B says Bismarck was prepared for war</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>Level 2</b></td> <td style="text-align: right;"><b>2</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">Identifies information that is in one source but not in the other or states that the sources are about the same subject.</td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2"><b>OR</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">Compares the provenance of the sources</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>Level 1</b></td> <td style="text-align: right;"><b>1</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">Writes about the sources but makes no valid comparison</td> </tr> <tr> <td><b>Level 0</b></td> <td style="text-align: right;"><b>0</b></td> </tr> <tr> <td colspan="2">No evidence submitted, or response does not address the question</td> </tr> </table>	<b>Level 5</b>	<b>7</b>	Compares big messages – In Source A Bismarck did not plan war with France, in Source B he did.		<b>Level 4</b>	<b>5–6</b>	Agreement and disagreement of detail or sub-messages		<b>Level 3</b>	<b>3–4</b>	Agreement or disagreement of detail or sub-messages		<b>Agreements:</b> The French wanted war France blundered into war		<b>Disagreements:</b> Source A says after 1866 Bismarck had no plan for unification, Source B says after 1866 Bismarck was planning unification Source A says Bismarck was content to leave the south of Germany alone, Source B says he wanted to united north and south Source A says the French, and not Bismarck, were prepared for war, Source B says Bismarck was prepared for war		<b>Level 2</b>	<b>2</b>	Identifies information that is in one source but not in the other or states that the sources are about the same subject.		<b>OR</b>		Compares the provenance of the sources		<b>Level 1</b>	<b>1</b>	Writes about the sources but makes no valid comparison		<b>Level 0</b>	<b>0</b>	No evidence submitted, or response does not address the question		<b>7</b>
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2	<p><b>Study Source C.</b></p> <p><b>What is the cartoonist's message? Explain your answer using details of the source and your knowledge.</b></p>	8
	<p><b>Level 5</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>7–8</b></span></p> <p>Explains point of view of cartoonist – must contain explicit criticism of Napoleon for bringing about a war of death and destruction.</p>	
	<p><b>Level 4</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>5–6</b></span></p> <p>Explains big message – Napoleon has brought about a war of death and destruction.</p>	
	<p><b>Level 3</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>3–4</b></span></p> <p>Sub-message(s) explained</p> <p><b>Sub messages:</b>  Many were killed in the war  There was much destruction in the war  Napoleon admits his guilt  Napoleon was a poor leader  Napoleon caused many deaths  Napoleon caused the war</p>	
	<p><b>Level 2</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>2</b></span></p> <p>Plausible misinterpretations</p>	
	<p><b>Level 1</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>1</b></span></p> <p>Surface description of the source</p>	
	<p><b>Level 0</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>0</b></span></p> <p>No evidence submitted, or response does not address the question.</p>	

Question	Answer	Marks
3	<p><b>Study Sources D and E.</b></p> <p><b>How far does Source D make Source E surprising? Explain your answer using details of the sources and your knowledge.</b></p>	8
	<p><b>Level 6</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>7–8</b></span></p> <p>Answers based on the disagreements between Source D and Source E and evaluation of at least one of them to support conclusion about whether E is surprising.</p>	
	<p><b>Level 5</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>5–6</b></span></p> <p>Answers based on the disagreement(s) between Source D and Source E to argue that E is surprising</p>	
	<p><b>Level 4</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>4</b></span></p> <p>Answers that evaluate Source E but fail to make valid use of Source D to reach conclusion about surprising.</p>	
	<p><b>Level 3</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>3</b></span></p> <p>Answers based on agreement(s) between Source D and Source E to argue that E is not surprising</p>	
	<p><b>Level 2</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>2</b></span></p> <p>Answers based on undeveloped use of provenance</p> <p><b>OR</b></p> <p>Explains a reason for being surprised/not surprised but never states whether surprised</p>	
	<p><b>Level 1</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>1</b></span></p> <p>Unsupported assertions</p>	
	<p><b>Level 0</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>0</b></span></p> <p>No evidence submitted, or response does not address the question.</p>	

Question	Answer	Marks
4	<p><b>Study Source F.</b></p> <p><b>Why was this source published in France in 1867? Explain your answer using details of the source and your knowledge.</b></p>	8
	<p><b>Level 6</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>8</b></span></p> <p>Uses message of source to explain purpose of publication in context.</p> <p><b>Context:</b> The defeat of Austria by Prussia in 1866 and the consequent strengthening of Prussia</p>	
	<p><b>Level 5</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>6–7</b></span></p> <p>Uses message of source to explain purpose of publication.</p>	
	<p><b>Level 4</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>5</b></span></p> <p>Explains big message of source as reason for publication.</p> <p><b>Big message:</b> There is a danger of Prussia becoming too powerful</p>	
	<p><b>Level 3</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>3–4</b></span></p> <p>Explains context only as a reason</p> <p><b>OR</b></p> <p>Explains sub-message as a reason</p>	
	<p><b>Level 2</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>2</b></span></p> <p>Interprets source or describes the context but not used as a reason for publication.</p>	
	<p><b>Level 1</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>1</b></span></p> <p>Unsupported assertions</p>	
	<p><b>Level 0</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>0</b></span></p> <p>No evidence submitted, or response does not address the question.</p>	

Question	Answer	Marks
5	<p><b>Study Source G.</b></p> <p><b>How useful is this source as evidence about the Franco-Prussian War of 1870? Explain your answer using details of the source and your knowledge.</b></p>	7
	<p><b>Level 5</b></p> <p>Evaluates claims of source through its purpose – useful for Bismarck’s attempt to shape his legacy.</p>	7
	<p><b>Level 4</b></p> <p>Contextual knowledge or cross-reference to check the claims made in the source to decide if useful.</p>	5–6
	<p><b>Level 3</b></p> <p>Accepts source as useful because of uncritical acceptance of its content.</p>	3–4
	<p><b>Level 2</b></p> <p>Answers based on undeveloped use of provenance</p>	2
	<p><b>Level 1</b></p> <p>Unsupported assertions</p>	1
	<p><b>Level 0</b></p> <p>No evidence submitted or response does not address the question.</p>	0

Question	Answer	Marks
6	<p><b>Study <u>all</u> the sources.</b></p> <p><b>How far do these sources provide convincing evidence that France was to blame for the war with Prussia in 1870? Use the sources to explain your answer.</b></p> <p>Award up to 2 bonus marks for evaluation of sources (no more than 1 per source).</p> <p>Source use must be reference to a source by letter, by provenance or by direct quote. There must be examples from source content. There must be an explanation of how this supports/does not support the statement.</p> <p>Use a ✓ in the margin for each source use in support of the statement and a x for each source use rejecting the statement.</p> <p><b>Agree (✓):</b> A, C, D, F</p> <p><b>Disagree (x):</b> B, E, G</p> <p><b>Level 3</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>7–10</b></span></p> <p>Uses sources to support and reject the statement</p> <p><b>Level 2</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>4–6</b></span></p> <p>Uses sources to support or reject the statement</p> <p><b>Level 1</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>1–3</b></span></p> <p>No valid source use</p> <p><b>Level 0</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>0</b></span></p> <p>No evidence submitted, or response does not address the question.</p>	12

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1	<b>Level 0</b> No evidence submitted, or response does not address the question.	<b>0</b>

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2	<p><b>Study Source C.</b></p> <p><b>What is the message of the cartoonist? Explain your answer using details of the source and your knowledge.</b></p>	8
	<p><b>Level 5</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>7–8</b></span></p> <p>Explains point of view of cartoonist – <b>criticising</b> Japan/Japan is <b>wrong</b> for invading or breaking international treaties.</p> <p>Must be supported from source, otherwise Level 3</p>	
	<p><b>Level 4</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>6</b></span></p> <p>Explains big message of the source – Japan is breaking international treaties by invading Manchuria/China OR something needed to be done about Japan, it needed to be stopped</p>	
	<p><b>Level 3</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>3–5</b></span></p> <p>Explains sub-message (3 marks if no support, more than one unsupported = 4 marks, one supported = 4 marks, one of each = 5 marks)</p> <p><b>Sub-messages</b></p> <p>International treaties/agreements are being broken/are weak            Japan is being aggressive/Japan is powerful            China is being attacked            The international treaties/agreements were useless            Japan is ruthless            Japan cannot be trusted            Japan is acting illegally</p>	
	<p><b>Level 2</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>2</b></span></p> <p>Plausible misinterpretations</p>	
	<p><b>Level 1</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>1</b></span></p> <p>Surface description</p>	
	<p><b>Level 0</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>0</b></span></p> <p>No evidence submitted, or response does not address the question.</p>	

Question	Answer	Marks
3	<p><b>Study Sources D and E.</b></p> <p><b>How far does Source D mean that Source E cannot be trusted? Explain your answer using details of the sources and your knowledge.</b></p> <p><b>Level 5</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>7–8</b></span></p> <p>Answers based on the disagreements between Source D and Source E and evaluation of at least one of them to support conclusion about whether Source E can be trusted</p> <p><b>Level 4</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>5–6</b></span></p> <p>Answers based on the disagreements between Source D and Source E</p> <p>Source D claims that Japan has been successful in Manchuria and is creating order and bringing stability to an area where there was disorder – an ‘oasis in a desert of Chinese misrule’. The invasion is therefore justified.</p> <p>Source E, on the other hand, criticises the Japanese for using ‘threats and force’. It argues that violence should not govern relations between states and that the stability of the world is being threatened by the invasion. It is not justified.</p> <p><b>Level 3</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>3–4</b></span></p> <p>Answers that evaluate Source E but fail to make valid use of Source D</p> <p><b>Level 2</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>2</b></span></p> <p>Answers based on undeveloped use of provenance, e.g., Source D disagrees with Source E but they are both from the same newspaper, therefore it cannot be trusted or used to prove that Source E cannot be trusted. They are from different dates, events might have changed and so there is no reason why the disagreements between them mean that Source D shows that Source E cannot be trusted.</p> <p><b>Level 1</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>1</b></span></p> <p>Unsupported assertions.</p> <p><b>Level 0</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>0</b></span></p> <p>No evidence submitted, or response does not address the question.</p>	8

Question	Answer	Marks
4	<p><b>Study Source F.</b></p> <p><b>How useful is this source as evidence about the Japanese in Manchuria? Explain your answer using details of the source and your knowledge.</b></p>	7
	<p><b>Level 5</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>7</b></span></p> <p>Answers based on the purpose of the source – useful for understanding how Japan was promoting its actions in Manchukuo or that Manchukuo or the Mukden incident was important to Japan.</p>	
	<p><b>Level 4</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>5–6</b></span></p> <p>Contextual answers of how source is not useful because it is biased or because of its purpose</p> <p><b>OR</b></p> <p>Cross-references to argue it is useful because it was like this (probably from Background Information or Source D)</p>	
	<p><b>Level 3</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>3–4</b></span></p> <p>Answers based on impressions given of Japanese happiness in Manchuria, showing Japan was succeeding there.</p>	
	<p><b>Level 2</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>2</b></span></p> <p>Answers based on undeveloped use of provenance</p> <p><b>OR</b></p> <p>Uses surface detail, e.g., useful for how they were dressed</p>	
	<p><b>Level 1</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>1</b></span></p> <p>Unsupported assertions/answers failing to address useful/answers based on misinterpretations</p>	
	<p><b>Level 0</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>0</b></span></p> <p>No evidence submitted, or response does not address the question.</p>	

Question	Answer	Marks
5	<p><b>Study Source G.</b></p> <p><b>Do you find this source surprising? Explain your answer using details of the source and your knowledge.</b></p>	8
	<p><b>Level 7</b></p> <p>Uses content and provenance to make an informed explanation of Hoover's purpose – to defend US policy or his own record.</p>	8
	<p><b>Level 6</b></p> <p>Explains why it is surprising that the US or Hoover is sympathetic or supportive towards the League in Source G.</p>	7
	<p><b>Level 5</b></p> <p>Checks claims about the failure of the League through contextual knowledge or cross-reference.</p> <p><b>OR</b></p> <p>Explains why it was surprising/not surprising that Hoover was disappointed over the League.</p>	5–6
	<p><b>Level 4</b></p> <p>Everyday empathy used to comment on content of Source G</p> <p><b>OR</b></p> <p>Uses contextual knowledge/cross reference to check minor detail in Source G</p>	4
	<p><b>Level 3</b></p> <p>Answers based on undeveloped provenance – e.g., identifies reason but no explanation; e.g., it is surprising an American is sympathetic towards the League.</p>	3
	<p><b>Level 2</b></p> <p>Identifies what is/isn't surprising but no valid explanation</p> <p><b>OR</b></p> <p>Valid reason explained but no statement about whether surprised</p>	2
	<p><b>Level 1</b></p> <p>Unsupported assertions</p>	1
	<p><b>Level 0</b></p> <p>No evidence submitted, or response does not address the question.</p>	0

Question	Answer	Marks
6	<p><b>Study all the sources.</b></p> <p><b>How far do these sources provide convincing evidence that the League was justified in doing little about the Japanese invasion of Manchuria? Use the sources to explain your answer.</b></p> <p>Award up to 2 bonus marks for evaluation of sources (no more than 1 per source).</p> <p>Source use must be reference to a source by letter, by provenance or by direct quote. There must be examples from source content. There must be an explanation of how this supports/does not support the statement.</p> <p>Use a ✓ in the margin for each source use in support of the statement and a x for each source use rejecting the statement.</p> <p><b>Agree (✓):</b> A, D, F</p> <p><b>Disagree (x):</b> B, C, E, G</p>	12
	<p><b>Level 3</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>7–10</b></span></p> <p>Uses sources to support and reject the statement</p> <hr/> <p><b>Level 2</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>4–6</b></span></p> <p>Uses sources to support or reject the statement</p> <hr/> <p><b>Level 1</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>1–3</b></span></p> <p>No valid source use</p> <hr/> <p><b>Level 0</b> <span style="float: right;"><b>0</b></span></p> <p>No evidence submitted, or response does not address the question.</p>	