



Cambridge International AS & A Level

HISTORY

9489/41

Paper 4 Depth Study

October/November 2022

1 hour 45 minutes

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

INSTRUCTIONS

- Answer **two** questions from **one** section only.
Section A: European option
Section B: American option
Section C: International option
- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.

INFORMATION

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].

This document has **4** pages. Any blank pages are indicated.

Answer **two** questions from **one** section only.

Section A: European history in the interwar years, 1919–41

- 1 Assess the impact of Mussolini's social policies on young people. [30]
- 2 Evaluate the importance of propaganda in the Soviet Union in the period 1928–41. [30]
- 3 Analyse the effectiveness of Nazi economic policy in dealing with the effects of the Great Depression. [30]
- 4 Analyse the problems facing the traditional industries in Britain in the inter-war period. [30]

Section B: The USA, 1944–92

- 5 'Individual Civil Rights leaders were more effective than Civil Rights organisations in promoting progress for African Americans in the 1950s.' Assess this view. [30]
- 6 Evaluate the impact of the Vietnam War on the US economy in the 1960s and 1970s. [30]
- 7 Assess the effectiveness of the response by US authorities to the AIDS epidemic. [30]
- 8 'The Marshall Plan was more an act of US self-interest than a humanitarian policy.' Discuss this view. [30]

Section C: International history, 1945–92

- 9** 'US reaction to the Cuban Revolution was the main cause of the Cuban Missile Crisis.' Assess this view. [30]
- 10** Analyse how far the issue of Taiwan affected Sino–US relations during the Cold War. [30]
- 11** Assess the extent to which Cold War tensions influenced the civil war in Mozambique. [30]
- 12** Assess the extent to which Jewish resistance to the British mandate contributed to the creation of the state of Israel in 1948. [30]

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