

## Cambridge International AS & A Level

#### INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY

Paper 2 Practical MARK SCHEME Maximum Mark: 110 9626/02 March 2021

Published

This mark scheme is published as an aid to teachers and candidates, to indicate the requirements of the examination. It shows the basis on which Examiners were instructed to award marks. It does not indicate the details of the discussions that took place at an Examiners' meeting before marking began, which would have considered the acceptability of alternative answers.

Mark schemes should be read in conjunction with the question paper and the Principal Examiner Report for Teachers.

Cambridge International will not enter into discussions about these mark schemes.

Cambridge International is publishing the mark schemes for the March 2021 series for most Cambridge IGCSE<sup>™</sup>, Cambridge International A and AS Level components and some Cambridge O Level components.

#### Generic Marking Principles

These general marking principles must be applied by all examiners when marking candidate answers. They should be applied alongside the specific content of the mark scheme or generic level descriptors for a question. Each question paper and mark scheme will also comply with these marking principles.

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 1:

Marks must be awarded in line with:

- the specific content of the mark scheme or the generic level descriptors for the question
- the specific skills defined in the mark scheme or in the generic level descriptors for the question
- the standard of response required by a candidate as exemplified by the standardisation scripts.

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 2:

Marks awarded are always whole marks (not half marks, or other fractions).

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 3:

Marks must be awarded **positively**:

- marks are awarded for correct/valid answers, as defined in the mark scheme. However, credit is given for valid answers which go beyond the scope of the syllabus and mark scheme, referring to your Team Leader as appropriate
- marks are awarded when candidates clearly demonstrate what they know and can do
- marks are not deducted for errors
- marks are not deducted for omissions
- answers should only be judged on the quality of spelling, punctuation and grammar when these features are specifically assessed by the question as indicated by the mark scheme. The meaning, however, should be unambiguous.

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 4:

Rules must be applied consistently, e.g. in situations where candidates have not followed instructions or in the application of generic level descriptors.

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 5:

Marks should be awarded using the full range of marks defined in the mark scheme for the question (however; the use of the full mark range may be limited according to the quality of the candidate responses seen).

GENERIC MARKING PRINCIPLE 6:

Marks awarded are based solely on the requirements as defined in the mark scheme. Marks should not be awarded with grade thresholds or grade descriptors in mind.

Та	Task 1												
	A	В	С	D	E	F	G	Н	I	J	К	L	М
1		Tav	Na	ra	He	alt	:h	Ser	rvi	ce			
۷				_									
3				Encryp	otion t	est spi	readsh	leet					
4 5	Stored text string:	Fred Amarta	3										
6	Text string length:	11											
7	Number of character:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
8	Characters from text string:	F	r	е	d		А	m	а	r	t	а	
9	Codes from text string:	70	114	101	100	32	65	109	97	114	116	97	
10	Code in binary:	01000110	01110010	01100101	01100100	00100000	0100001	01101101	01100001	01110010	01110100	01100001	
11	Flip nibble:	01100100	00100111	01010110	01000110	0000010	00010100	11010110	00010110	00100111	01000111	00010110	
12	New code in decimal:	100	39	86	70	2	20	214	22	39	71	22	
13	Encrypted data:	d	1	V	F		0	Ö	0	1	G	0	
14	Encrypted text string:	d'VF []Ö[]'G[]											

\		
	New spreadsheet created and saved as THS1_ZZ999_9	
Rows 1 and 3	Pale blue background with dark blue text	1 mark
Row 1	Centre aligned, 48 points high	1 mark
Row 3	Centre aligned, 20 points high	1 mark
	Cells A1:M1 and A3:M3 merged	1 mark
	Cells B5:M5 merged	1 mark
Rows 2 &4	1/2 height of row 5	1 mark
	All rows sans-serif font	1 mark
	Cells B7 to M13 centre aligned	1 mark
	Column A and rows 5 & 6 left aligned	1 mark
	All text and data 100% correct	1 mark
Header	Filename & no path on left	1 mark
	Created on: [date] at [time] on right	1 mark
Testing	'Fred Amarta' present in cell B5	1 mark
	Generates d'VF [lÖ]'G]	1 mark
	result when font set to Calibri – other fonts will differ	

Task 2

Tuoi		
	А	В
4		
5	Stored text string:	Fred Amarta
6	Text string length:	=LEN(B5)
7	Number of character:	1
8	Characters from text string:	=MID(\$B\$5,B7,1)
9	Codes from text string:	=IF(B7>\$B\$6,"",CODE(B8))
10	Code in binary:	=IF(B7>\$B\$6,"",RIGHT("00000000"&DEC2BIN(B9),8))
11	Flip nibble:	=IF(B7>\$B\$6,"",RIGHT("0000000"&RIGHT(B10,4)&LEFT(B10,4),8))
12	New code in decimal:	=IF(B7>\$B\$6,"",BIN2DEC(B11))
13	Encrypted data:	=IF(B7>\$B\$6,"",CHAR(B12))
14	Encrypted text string:	=CONCATENATE(B13,C13,D13,E13,F13,G13,H13,I13,J13,K13,L13,M13)

<b>\</b>			
$\mathcal{N}$	B6	=LEN(B5)	1 mark
	B8	=MID( )	1 mark
$\setminus$		\$B\$5	1 mark
		as absolute reference	1 mark
		,B7	1 mark
		as relative reference	1 mark
		,1	1 mark
	B9	=IF( )	1 mark
		B7>\$B\$6	1 mark
		ин , ,	1 mark
		CODE(B8)	1 mark
١	B10	RIGHT()	1 mark
		"0000000"	1 mark
		&	1 mark
		DEC2BIN(B9)	1 mark
		,8	1 mark
		Same error trapping as B9	1 mark
	B11	RIGHT("0000000"&,8)	1 mark
		RIGHT(B10,4)	1 mark
		& LEFT(B10,4)	1 mark
		Same error trapping as B9	1 mark
	B12	BIN2DEC(B11)	1 mark
		Same error trapping as B9	1 mark
	B13	CHAR(B12)	1 mark
		Same error trapping as B9	1 mark
	Replication	Cells B8:M13	1 mark
	B14	=CONCATENATE()	1 mark
		B13,C13,D13,E13,F13,G13,H13,I13,J13,K13,L13,M13	1 mark

### Task 3

THS2\_ZZ999\_9999.xlsx

#### **Tawara Health Service Encryption test spreadsheet** Stored text string: 13 Lime Lane Text string length: 12 12 Number of character: 2 3 4 5 6 7 10 11 1 8 9 Characters from text string: 1 3 1 i. m 1 а e n e Codes from text string: 49 51 32 76 105 109 101 32 76 97 110 101 Code in binary: 00110001 00010011 Flip nibble: New code in decimal: 19 51 2 196 150 214 86 2 196 22 230 86 Ä Ä ö v Encrypted data: Π 3 v Π Encrypted text string: I3 Ä−ÖV ÄIæV THS2 13 Lime Lane 1 mark Characters counted as 12 1 mark Generates B Ä-ÖV ÄlæV 1 mark results when font set to Calibri - other fonts will differ Task 4 THS3 Angela Pollard, 42 Acacia Avenue, Tawara, F67412 1 mark Characters counted as 48 1 mark Formulae extended to 48 (or more)... 1 mark ...with correct replication 1 mark THS3\_ZZ999\_9999.xlsx Generates [ævVÆ] [öÆÆ] FÅ C# [6]6-] [gVæWVÅ E]w]'[Å dcsC]# 1 mark results when font set to Calibri - other fonts will differ i awara nealtii Servit Encryption test spreadsheet Angela Pollard, 42 Acacia Avenue, Tawara, F67412 Stored text string: 48 Text string length: 2 3 5 6 7 8 9 10 12 Number of character: 1 4 11 Characters from text string: Α n e 1 Ρ 0 1 1 а g a Codes from text string: 65 110 103 101 108 97 32 80 111 108 108 97 Code in binary: Flip nibble: New code in decimal: 20 230 118 198 22 2 5 246 198 198 22 86 Encrypted data: ۵ ٧ Æ ۵ ۵ ö Æ Æ ۵ æ v 1ævVÆ1 1öÆÆ1'FÂ C# 1616-1 1gVæWVÂ E1w1'1Â dcsC1# Encrypted text string:

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#### Task 5

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THS4\_ZZ999\_9999\_formulae.xlsx

Created on: 09/02/2021 at 10:32

	Α	В
1		
2		
3		
4		
5	Stored text string:	Angela Pollard, 42 Acacia Avenue, Tawara, F67412
6		=LEN(B5)
7	Number of character:	1
8	Characters from text string:	=MID(\$8\$5,87,1)
9	Codes from text string:	=IF(B7>\$B\$6,"",CODE(B8))
10	Code in binary:	=IF(B7>\$B\$6,"",RIGHT("00000000"&DEC2BIN(B9),8))
11	Flip nibble:	=IF(B7>\$B\$6,"",RIGHT("0000000"&RIGHT(B10,4)&LEFT(B10,4),8))
12	New code in decimal:	=IF(B7>\$B\$6,"",BIN2DEC(B11))
13	Encrypted data:	=IF(B7>\$B\$6,"",CHAR(B12))
14	Encrypted text string:	=CONCATENATE(B13,C13,D13,E13,F13,G13,H13,I13,I13,I13,K13,L13,M13,N13,O13,P13,Q13,R13,S13,T13,U13,V13,W13,X13,Y13,Z13,AA13,AB13,
15		
16		
17		
18	Encrypted text string:	IævVÆI I öÆÆI 'FÅ C# I 6I 6−I I gVæWVÂ EI wI 'I Â dcsCI #
19	Text string length:	=LEN(B18)
20	Number of character:	1
21	Encrypted data	=MID(\$B\$18,B20,1)
22	Codes from text string:	=IF(B20>\$B\$19,"",CODE(B21))
23	Code in binary:	=IF(B20>\$B\$19,"",RIGHT("00000000"&DEC2BIN(B22),8))
24	Flip nibble:	=IF(B20>\$B\$19,"",RIGHT("0000000"&RIGHT(B23,4)&LEFT(B23,4),8))
25	New code in decimal:	=IF(B20>\$B\$19,"",BIN2DEC(B24))
26	Encrypted data:	=IF(B20>\$B\$19,"",CHAR(B25))
27	Original text string:	=CONCATENATE(B26,C26,D26,E26,F26,G26,H26,I26,J26,J26,J26,M26,N26,O26,P26,Q26,R26,S26,T26,U26,V26,W26,X26,Y26,Z26,AA26,AB26,AA26,AB26,AA26,AB26,AA26,AA

<u>۱</u>				
	A18 (A27)	Label - Encrypted text string: Appropriate label – e.g. Origina	l text strina:	1 mark 1 mark
$\langle \rangle$	B18	Test text string placed here		1 mark
	B19	0,		1 mark
	-	=LEN(B18)		
\ \	B21	=MID(\$B\$18,B20,1)	MID(\$B\$18,B7,1)	1 mark
\	B22	CODE(B21)		1 mark
	B23	RIGHT( ,8)		1 mark
		"0000000"&		1 mark
		DEC2BIN(B22)		1 mark
	B24	RIGHT( ,8)		1 mark
		"0000000"&		1 mark
		RIGHT(B23,4)&LEFT(B23,4)		1 mark
	B25	BIN2DEC(B24)		1 mark
	B26	CHAR(B25)		1 mark
	B27	Concatenates all cells from B26	6 to end	1 mark
		Same error trapping for rows 22	2 to 26	1 mark
	Rows 21 to 27	Structure the same as rows 8 to	o 14	1 mark

1 mark

1 mark

THS4\_ZZ999\_9999.xlsx

Created on: 10/09/2019 at 11:34

# **Tawara Health Service**

Encryption test spreadsheet												
Stored text string:	Angela Polla	rd, 42 Acacia	Avenue, Ta	wara, F6741	2							
Text string length:	48											
Number of character:	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Characters from text string:	А	n	g	e	1	а		Р	0	1	1	а
Codes from text string:	65	110	103	101	108	97	32	80	111	108	108	97
Code in binary:	01000001	01101110	01100111	01100101	01101100	01100001	00100000	01010000	01101111	01101100	01101100	011000
Flip nibble:	00010100	11100110	01110110	01010110	11000110	00010110	00000010	00000101	11110110	11000110	11000110	000101
New code in decimal:	20	230	118	86	198	22	2	5	246	198	198	22
Encrypted data:	0	æ	v	V	Æ	0		0	ö	Æ	Æ	0
Encrypted text string:	lævVÆl lö	ÆÆU 'FÂ C#	1616-1 lg	VæWVÂ El	w0'0Âdcs0	11 #						
	]ævVÆ] ]ö	ÆÆ]'FÂC#	1616-1 1g	VæWVÂ EI	w] '] Â dcsC	1) #						
Text string length:	□ævVÆ□ □ö 48 1	ÆÆ∐'FÂC# 2	0606-0 0g 3	VæWVÂEI 4	wî'îÂdcsC 5	1)# 6	7	8	9	10	11	12
Text string length: Number of character:	48						7	8	9 ö	10 Æ	11 Æ	12 I
Text string length: Number of character: Encrypted data	48 1	2	3	4	5	6	7 2					
Encrypted text string: Text string length: Number of character: Encrypted data Codes from text string: Code in binary:	48 1 0	2 æ	3 V	4 V	5 Æ	6 []		۵	ö	Æ	Æ	0 22
Text string length: Number of character: Encrypted data Codes from text string: Code in binary:	48 1 0 20	2 æ 230	3 v 118	4 V 86	5 Æ 198	6 0 22	2	0	ö 246	Æ 198	Æ 198	[ 22 000101
Text string length: Number of character: Encrypted data Codes from text string:	48 1 20 00010100	2 æ 230 11100110	3 v 118 01110110	4 V 86 01010110	5 Æ 198 11000110	6 [] 22 00010110	2 00000010	0 5 00000101	ö 246 11110110	Æ 198 11000110	Æ 198 11000110	[ 22 000101
Text string length: Number of character: Encrypted data Codes from text string: Code in binary: Flip nibble:	48 1 20 00010100 01000001	2 æ 230 11100110 01101110	3 v 118 01110110 01100111	4 V 86 01010110 01100101	5 Æ 198 11000110 01101100	6 1 22 00010110 01100001	2 00000010 00100000	[ 5 00000101 01010000	ö 246 11110110 01101111	Æ 198 11000110 01101100	Æ 198 11000110 01101100	[ 22 000101 011000

Task 6

Testing

	p	Q	R
2	Average number of patients/department/month		
3			
4		Shoulder	Elbow
5	January	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P5,B\$6:B\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P5,C\$6:C\$60),0)
6	February	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P6,B\$6:B\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P6,C\$6:C\$60),0)
7	March	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P7,B\$6:B\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P7,C\$6:C\$60),0)
8	April	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P8,B\$6:B\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P8,C\$6:C\$60),0)
9	May	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P9,B\$6:B\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P9,C\$6:C\$60),0)
10	June	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P10,B\$6:B\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P10,C\$6:C\$60),0)
11	July	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P11,B\$6:B\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P11,C\$6:C\$60),0)
12	August	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P12,B\$6:B\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P12,C\$6:C\$60),0)
13	September	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P13,B\$6:B\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P13,C\$6:C\$60),0)
14	October	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P14,B\$6:B\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P14,C\$6:C\$60),0)
15	November	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P15,B\$6:B\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P15,C\$6:C\$60),0)
16	December	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P16,B\$6:B\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P16,C\$6:C\$60),0)

String from THS3

New table Jan shoulder	Placing new table to right of existing data =ROUND( ,0) AVERAGEIF( ) \$A\$6:\$A\$60 Absolute reference ,\$P5, Absolute reference on column P only B\$6:B\$60 Absolute reference on rows only Both ranges extended to at least row 48 Correct formula – vertical replication Correct formula – horizontal replication Appropriate labelling / layout	1 mark 1 mark
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Generates Angela Pollard, 42 Acacia Avenue, Tawara, F67412

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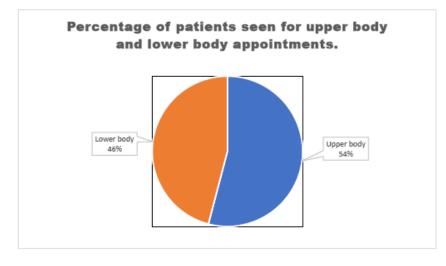
	S	Т	U
2			
3			
4	Wrist	Hip	Knee
5	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P5,D\$6:D\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6 \$A\$60,\$P5,E\$6:E\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P5,F\$6:F\$60),0)
6	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P6,D\$6:D\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6 \$A\$60,\$P6,E\$6:E\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P6,F\$6:F\$60),0)
7	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P7,D\$6:D\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$ A\$6 \$A\$60,\$P 7,E\$6:E\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P7,F\$6:F\$60),0)
8		=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$ A\$6 :\$A\$60 ,\$P 8,E\$6:E\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P8,F\$6:F\$60),0)
9	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P9,D\$6:D\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6 \$A\$60,\$P9,E\$6:E\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P9,F\$6:F\$60),0)
10	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P10,D\$6:D\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$ A\$6 \$A\$60,\$P 10,E\$6 :E\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P10,F\$6:F\$60),0)
11	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P11,D\$6:D\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$ A\$6 \$A\$60,\$P 11,E\$6 :E\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P11,F\$6:F\$60),0)
12	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P12,D\$6:D\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$ A\$6 :\$A\$60 ,\$P 12,E\$6 :E\$60 ),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P12,F\$6:F\$60),0)
13	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P13,D\$6:D\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$ A\$6 \$A\$60,\$P 13,E\$6 :E\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P13,F\$6:F\$60),0)
14	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P14,D\$6:D\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6 \$A\$60,\$P14,E\$6:E\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P14,F\$6:F\$60),0)
15	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P15,D\$6:D\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$ A\$6 \$A\$60,\$P 15,E\$6 :E\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P15,F\$6:F\$60),0)
16	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P16,D\$6:D\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$ A\$6 \$A\$60,\$P 16,E\$6 :E\$60),0)	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P16,F\$6:F\$60),0)
		_	
	V		
2			
3			

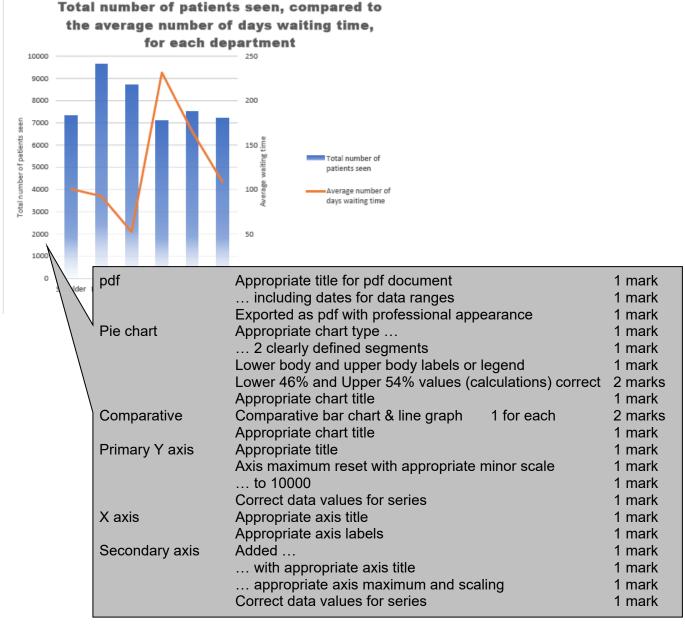
	V
2	
3	
4	Ankle
5	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P5,G\$6:G\$60),0)
6	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P6,G\$6:G\$60),0)
7	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P7,G\$6:G\$60),0)
8	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P8,G\$6:G\$60),0)
9	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P9,G\$6:G\$60),0)
10	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P10,G\$6:G\$60),0)
11	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P11,G\$6:G\$60),0)
12	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P12,G\$6:G\$60),0)
13	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P13,G\$6:G\$60),0)
14	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P14,G\$6:G\$60),0)
15	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P15,G\$6:G\$60),0)
16	=ROUND(AVERAGEIF(\$A\$6:\$A\$60,\$P16,G\$6:G\$60),0)

#### Tasks 7, 8 and 9

# Tawara Health Service

#### Comparative data from September 2017 to February 2020 (inclusive)





Task 10 **Audio file** 

21voice.mp3	Clip speed x2	1 mark
	First 4.5 seconds removed	1 mark
	Reverb added to give echo effect	1 mark
	Exported as THSvoice_ZZ999_9999.mp3	1 mark
	with medium quality =< 185 kbps	1 mark