

# Cambridge International AS & A Level

GEOGRAPHY 9696/22

Paper 2 Core Human Geography

May/June 2020

1 hour 30 minutes

You must answer on the enclosed answer booklet.

You will need: Answer booklet (enclosed)

Insert (enclosed)

#### **INSTRUCTIONS**

Answer four questions in total:

Section A: answer all questions.

Section B: answer one question.

- Follow the instructions on the front cover of the answer booklet. If you need additional answer paper, ask the invigilator for a continuation booklet.
- Sketch maps and diagrams should be drawn whenever they serve to illustrate an answer.

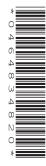
#### **INFORMATION**

- The total mark for this paper is 60.
- The number of marks for each question or part question is shown in brackets [].
- The insert contains all the resources referred to in the questions.

LICs = low income countries.

MICs = middle income countries.

HICs = high income countries.



#### Section A

Answer all questions in this section. All questions carry 10 marks.

## **Population**

- 1 Table 1.1 shows mothers' mean age at the birth of their first child for selected countries in 2016.
  - (a) (i) Calculate the overall mean for the LICs/MICs shown in Table 1.1. [1]
    - (ii) State the difference between the overall mean for HICs and the overall mean for LICs/MICs shown in Table 1.1. [1]
  - (b) Suggest **two** reasons for the difference in the mean age of mothers at the birth of their first child between HICs and LICs/MICs. [3]
  - (c) Explain why birth rates are decreasing in many MICs. [5]

## Migration

- **2** Fig. 2.1 shows destination countries for Syrian refugees in 2017.
  - (a) Describe the distribution of Syrian refugees shown in Fig. 2.1. [3]
  - **(b)** Suggest **two** reasons for the distribution of Syrian refugees shown in Fig. 2.1. [3]
  - (c) Explain how the physical environment can act as an obstacle to international migration. [4]

### **Settlement dynamics**

- **3** Fig. 3.1 shows the number of selected retail outlets in the central business district (CBD) of an urban area in the UK, an HIC, in 2000 and 2017.
  - (a) Calculate the change in the number of retail outlets between 2000 and 2017 shown in Fig. 3.1. Show your working. [2]
  - (b) Suggest **two** reasons for the changes in the types of selected retail outlets shown in Fig. 3.1.
  - (c) Explain the challenges caused by the changing central business district (CBD). [4]

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#### **Section B**

Answer **one** question from this section. All questions carry 30 marks.

## **Population**

- **4** For your case study of **one** country's population policy:
  - (a) outline the difficulties that led to the policy

[7]

**(b)** explain the attempted solution(s) to these difficulties

[8]

**(c)** evaluate the success of the country's population policy.

[15]

## Migration

**5 (a)** Contrast the features of voluntary and forced (involuntary) international migration movements.

[7]

**(b)** With the aid of examples, explain the causes of economic migration.

[8]

- (c) 'It is the number of refugees that causes the greatest problem for receiving/destination areas.'
  - With the aid of examples, how far do you agree?

[15]

# Population/Migration/Settlement dynamics

**6 (a)** Explain why the population of some rural settlements in HICs is decreasing.

[7]

- (b) Suggest why the provision of services may be difficult in many rural settlements in LICs. [8]
- (c) With the aid of examples, evaluate the extent to which improvements in transport and communications may make rural settlements more attractive for urban–rural migrants. [15]

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