

Section A

Answer all parts of Question 1.

1

China's population trend

China's economic miracle has been built on a seemingly endless supply of affordable labour from a population of 1.4 billion.

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Fig. 1.1 Annual population change in China, 1970 to 2050

*Sources: Didi Tang, The Times, 29 April 2021 and 12 January 2023
US Census International Database, 15 February 2023*

- (a) Explain what is meant by an optimum population. [2]
- (b) Explain how China's population structure changed between 1970 and 2020 **and** consider whether the statement 'its population is decreasing' is supported by Fig. 1.1. [5]
- (c) Identify **two** observations economists have made about changes in China's population **and** analyse how these changes would affect GDP. [6]
- (d) China's government has a different view from what it says are the alarming statements made by economists. Consider the effects on the economy of the population policies suggested by China's government. [7]

Section B

Answer **one** question.

EITHER

- 2 Oligopolies are able to avoid price competition while maintaining supernormal profits in the long run.
- Evaluate this statement. [20]

OR

- 3 With the help of a diagram, evaluate the consequences of imposing an effective minimum wage on the employment level and the wage level in a monopsony labour market. [20]

Section C

Answer **one** question.

EITHER

- 4 With the help of a diagram, assess the effectiveness of government policies that might be used to reduce demand-pull inflation. [20]

OR

- 5 With the help of a diagram, evaluate the effectiveness of the use of expenditure-switching policies to reduce a current account deficit on the balance of payments. [20]

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